

Ad-Soyad :
Numara :

KODLANMA TEORİSİ II BÜTÜNLEME SORULARI

- 1) $C = \langle 1+x^3+x^6 \rangle$ olmak üzere 9 uzunlukundaki C kodunun kontrol matrisini bulunuz.
- 2) \mathbb{F}_{16} cismının elementlerini $x^4+x+1 \in \mathbb{F}_2[x]$ polinomunu kullanarak bulunuz.
- 3) \mathbb{F}_2 cismi üzerinde tanımlı $n=7$, $d=3$ olan BCH kodunu oluşturunuz.
- 4) $p=7$ olmak üzere β , $1+x+x^3 \in \mathbb{F}_2[x]$ polinomunun bir kökü olsun. x^7-1 polinomunu çarpanlara ayırarak kuadratik residü kodlarının üreteçlerini bulunuz.
- 5) $C = \{(0,0,0), (0,1,1), (1,0,1), (1,1,0)\}$ olmak üzere
 - $W_C(z) = ?$ $W_{C^\perp}(z) = ?$
 - C bir MDS kodudur? Gösteriniz.

CEVAPLAR

BASALILAR

- 1) $x^7-1 = (x-1)(x^2+x+1)(x^6+x^3+1) \in \mathbb{F}_2[x]$
 $h(x) = (x-1)(x^2+x+1) \quad h^\perp(x) = x^3(\frac{1}{x^3}-1) = x^3+1$

$$H = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$2) \quad p(x) = x^4 + x + 1 \in \mathbb{F}_2[x]$$

β , $p(x)$ polinomunun bir kökü olsun. $|\mathbb{F}_{16}^*| = 15$ olup β primitif elemandır.

$$\mathbb{F}_{16}^* = \langle \beta \rangle = \{1, \beta, \beta^2, \dots, \beta^{14}\}$$

$$\beta^4 = \beta + 1$$

$$\beta^{10} = \beta^2 + \beta + 1$$

$$\beta^5 = \beta + \beta^2$$

$$\beta^{11} = \beta^3 + \beta^2 + \beta$$

$$\beta^6 = \beta^3 + \beta^2$$

$$\beta^{12} = \beta^3 + \beta^2 + \beta + 1$$

$$\beta^7 = \beta^3 + \beta + 1$$

$$\beta^{13} = \beta^3 + \beta^2 + 1$$

$$\beta^8 = \beta^2 + 1$$

$$\beta^{14} = \beta^3 + 1$$

$$\beta^9 = \beta^3 + \beta$$

$$3) \quad 2^s > 8 \Rightarrow s=3, \quad p(x) = x^8 + x + 1 \quad \beta^3 = \beta + 1$$

$$c_1 = c_2 = \{1, 2, 4\}$$

$$N_1(x) = (x - \beta)(x - \beta^2)(x - \beta^4) = N_2(x) = 1 + x + x^3$$

$$g(x) = [N_1(x), N_2(x)] = 1 + x + x^3$$

$$\therefore C = \langle 1 + x + x^3 \rangle$$

$$4) \quad x^7 - 1 = (x - 1) g_{Q_7}(x) g_{N_7}(x) \quad \omega = \beta$$

$$Q_7 = \{1, 2, 4\} \quad N_7 = \{3, 6, 5\}$$

$$g_{Q_7}(x) = (x - \beta)(x - \beta^2)(x - \beta^4) = 1 + x + x^3$$

$$g_{N_7}(x) = (x - \beta^3)(x - \beta^6)(x - \beta^5) = 1 + x^2 + x^3$$

$$C_G = \langle 1+x+x^3 \rangle$$

$$\bar{C}_G = \langle (x-1)(x^3+x+1) \rangle$$

$$C_N = \langle 1+x^2+x^3 \rangle$$

$$\bar{C}_N = \langle (x-1)(1+x^2+x^3) \rangle$$

5) $w_C(z) = 1 + 3z^2$

$$w_{C^\perp}(z) = \frac{1}{4} (1+z)^3 w_C\left(\frac{1-z}{1+z}\right)$$
$$= 1 + z^3$$

C kodu $[3, 2, 2]$ -koddur. C kodu $d=n-k+1$ esitligini sagladigi ian bir MDS koddur.